

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2016), Maryland**

Subject	Census Tract : 24031			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	105,191	+/- 1640	100.0%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force</b>	74,167	+/- 1656	70.5%	+/- 1.1
Civilian labor force	73,111	+/- 1661	69.5%	+/- 1.1
Employed	68,329	+/- 1721	65%	+/- 1.2
Unemployed	4,782	+/- 565	4.5%	+/- 0.5
Armed Forces	1,056	+/- 308	1%	+/- 0.3
<b>Not in labor force</b>	31,024	+/- 1237	29.5%	+/- 1.1
Civilian labor force	73,111	+/- 1661	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	6.5%	+/- 0.8
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
In labor force	54,274	+/- 956	(X)	+/- (X)
Civilian labor force	35,446	+/- 946	65.3%	+/- 1.3
Employed	35,345	+/- 947	65.1%	+/- 1.3
Employed	32,916	+/- 975	60.6%	+/- 1.5
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	9,733	+/- 613	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	6,936	+/- 617	71.3%	+/- 4.4
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	18,563	+/- 870	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	14,650	+/- 913	78.9%	+/- 2.7
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	68,175	+/- 1748	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	57,740	+/- 1569	84.7%	+/- 1.2
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,157	+/- 680	7.6%	+/- 0.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,492	+/- 298	2.2%	+/- 0.4
Walked	952	+/- 249	1.4%	+/- 0.4
Other means	826	+/- 191	1.2%	+/- 0.3
Worked at home	2,008	+/- 399	2.9%	+/- 0.6
<b>Mean travel time to work (minutes)</b>	29.4	+/- 0.7	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,329	+/- 1721	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25,288	+/- 1030	37%	+/- 1.4
Service occupations	11,069	+/- 926	16.2%	+/- 1.2
Sales and office occupations	17,893	+/- 1057	26.2%	+/- 1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7,539	+/- 626	11%	+/- 0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,540	+/- 584	9.6%	+/- 0.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,329	+/- 1721	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	159	+/- 90	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Construction	6,045	+/- 526	8.8%	+/- 0.7
Manufacturing	4,333	+/- 534	6.3%	+/- 0.7
Wholesale trade	2,308	+/- 377	3.4%	+/- 0.5
Retail trade	8,123	+/- 695	11.9%	+/- 1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,569	+/- 444	5.2%	+/- 0.6
Information	1,105	+/- 201	1.6%	+/- 0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,939	+/- 478	5.8%	+/- 0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9,448	+/- 821	13.8%	+/- 1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	13,163	+/- 833	19.3%	+/- 1.3

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Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	5,773	+/- 544	8.4%	+/- 0.7
Other services, except public administration	3,482	+/- 465	5.1%	+/- 0.7
Public administration	6,882	+/- 644	10.1%	+/- 0.9
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	68,329	+/- 1721	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	52,944	+/- 1728	77.5%	+/- 1.5
Government workers	12,735	+/- 918	18.6%	+/- 1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,613	+/- 384	3.8%	+/- 0.5
Unpaid family workers	37	+/- 35	0.1%	+/- 0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	47,889	+/- 585	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	1,876	+/- 304	3.9%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,292	+/- 244	2.7%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,887	+/- 371	6%	+/- 0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,712	+/- 381	5.7%	+/- 0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,352	+/- 532	11.2%	+/- 1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,954	+/- 665	18.7%	+/- 1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,199	+/- 630	15%	+/- 1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,593	+/- 549	20%	+/- 1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,640	+/- 468	9.7%	+/- 1
\$200,000 or more	3,384	+/- 377	7.1%	+/- 0.8
<b>Median household income (dollars)</b>	\$77,662	+/- 2569	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Mean household income (dollars)</b>	\$94,652	+/- 2703	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	39,613	+/- 686	82.7%	+/- 1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$96,206	+/- 2732	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	13,071	+/- 489	27.3%	+/- 1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,094	+/- 500	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	10,326	+/- 569	21.6%	+/- 1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$26,011	+/- 2924	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	2,111	+/- 353	4.4%	+/- 0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,177	+/- 1136	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	1,484	+/- 255	3.1%	+/- 0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,266	+/- 698	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4,930	+/- 461	10.3%	+/- 1
<b>Families</b>	33,875	+/- 751	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	586	+/- 152	1.7%	+/- 0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	+/- 149	1.3%	+/- 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,275	+/- 255	3.8%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,413	+/- 276	4.2%	+/- 0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,622	+/- 451	10.7%	+/- 1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,201	+/- 582	18.3%	+/- 1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,437	+/- 479	16.1%	+/- 1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,822	+/- 478	23.1%	+/- 1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,104	+/- 435	12.1%	+/- 1.3
\$200,000 or more	2,966	+/- 350	8.8%	+/- 1
Median family income (dollars)	\$91,131	+/- 2070	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$106,329	+/- 3028	(X)%	+/- (X)

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Per capita income (dollars)	\$35,303	+/- 1027	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	14,014	+/- 740	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$46,285	+/- 2504	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$58,875	+/- 3573	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$41,232	+/- 974	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$60,268	+/- 1814	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$47,573	+/- 2052	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	129,885	+/- 1915	129885%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	120,853	+/- 1835	100.0%	+/- 0.9
With private health insurance	98,131	+/- 1986	75.6%	+/- 1.4
With public coverage	38,942	+/- 1750	30%	+/- 1.3
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	9,032	+/- 1172	7%	+/- 0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	29,806	+/- 1035	29806%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	944	+/- 266	3.2%	+/- 0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	83,360	+/- 1593	83360%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	68,902	+/- 1639	100.0%	+/- (X)
<b>Employed:</b>	64,495	+/- 1708	64495%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	59,107	+/- 1558	91.6%	+/- 1.3
With private health insurance	55,347	+/- 1563	85.8%	+/- 1.5
With public coverage	5,847	+/- 612	9.1%	+/- 1
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	5,388	+/- 916	8.4%	+/- 1.3
<b>Unemployed:</b>	4,407	+/- 547	4407%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	3,179	+/- 459	100.0%	+/- 5
With private health insurance	1,910	+/- 343	43.3%	+/- 5.2
With public coverage	1,337	+/- 275	30.3%	+/- 5.1
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	1,228	+/- 259	27.9%	+/- 5
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	14,458	+/- 908	14458%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	13,142	+/- 822	90.9%	+/- 2.3
With private health insurance	8,307	+/- 651	57.5%	+/- 3.3
With public coverage	6,278	+/- 629	43.4%	+/- 3.4
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	1,316	+/- 360	9.1%	+/- 2.3
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.3%	+/- 0.7
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	6.8%	+/- 1.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	2.8%	+/- 1.9
<b>Married couple families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	2.4%	+/- 0.7
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	2.7%	+/- 1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.2%	+/- 2.5
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	11.5%	+/- 2.6
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	18.2%	+/- 4.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.4%	+/- 4.5

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<b>All people</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	7.6%	+/- 0.8
<b>Under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	9.6%	+/- 1.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9%	+/- 1.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.1%	+/- 2.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.4%	+/- 2
<b>18 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	7%	+/- 0.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7%	+/- 0.8
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7%	+/- 1.5
<b>People in families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.9%	+/- 0.8
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	21%	+/- 2.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.